

IMPENDING SUBJUNCTIVE  
ra rás ran  
ran rás ran

impersonal opinion  
uncompleted action  
yo que  
maybe  
even if

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE

stem changes

-or/-  
o e / i mas  
es e / i is  
e en

can mean:  
There is...  
There are...  
Is there?...  
Are there?...

IMPERATIVE

COMMAND NOW

REFLEXIVES  
me; te; se; nos; os

INFINITIVES  
-ar-  
o amos  
as ais  
a an

hay

soy soas  
eres soas  
es son

IMPERATIVE, SUBJUNCTIVE, COMPOUND PASSIVE VOICE

### SPANISH VERB TENSES

PRESENT TENSE

SCRIPT PERMANENT (TO BE)  
ESTAR

TEMPORARY

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE (ESTAR + gerund)  
IDO / IDO, CONJUGATE

PAST (HAVE)

He HOMO  
HAS HABS  
HA HAN  
IDO; IDO

PRESENT PERFECT

CONDITIONAL  
possibility

PAST, FUTURE, CONDITIONAL

Preterite

one-time action (PAST)

FUTURE PERFECT  
HABRÉ HABERÉ  
HABRÁS HABERÁS  
HABRÁ HABRÁN  
CONDITIONAL PERFECT

PAST PERFECT  
[WILL HAPPEN LATER BUT  
SITUATIVE ACTIONS]

FUTURE  
[will or shall actions]

IMPERFECT  
[CONTINUOUS PAST]

HABRÍA HABRÍAMOS  
HABRÍAS HABRÍAS  
HABRÍA HABRÍAN

HABÍA HABÍAMOS  
HABÍAS HABÍAS  
HABÍA HABÍAN

PLUPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE  
HUBIERA HUBIERAMOS  
HUBIERAS HUBIERAS  
HUBIERA HUBIERAN

PLUPERFECT